

'HEALTH & NUTRITION CLAIMS REGULATIONS IN EUROPE AND BEYOND'

MANUEL MOÑINO

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WWW.AIAM5.COM

Nutrition and health claims on fruits and vegetables

- CODEX ALIMENTARIUS GUIDELINES -ES
- REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN UNION ES
- REGULATION USA (FDA)
- REGULATION IN CANADA
- LABELING ADVERTISING STANDARD IN CHILE ES
- REGULATIONS IN COLOMBIA ES
- FOOD GUIDES ES

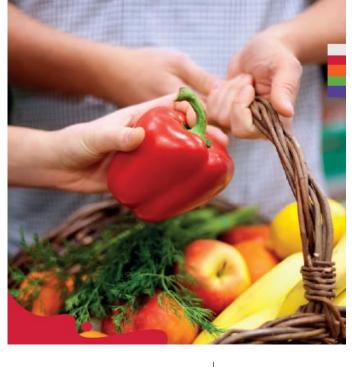
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CODEX ALIMENTARIUS GUIDELINES ON LABELING AND ADVERTISING

GLORIA VERA E ISABEL ZACARÍAS









Key guidelines:

- CAC / GL-1-1979 declaration of properties.
- CAC / GL-23-1997, use of nutrition and health claims
- CAC/GL-2-1985, nutrition labelling.

Nutrition Claims

- By nutrient content: basic, high or exempt:
 - Minerals / vitamins 15% NRV * / 100 g (7.5% / 100 ml) or 5% NRV
 * / 100 kcal or 15% NRV * / portion. Rich/high: basic x 2
- Comparisons: reduced, less than, increased
- No addition

Health Claims

- Nutrient functions
- Risk reduction











EUROPEAN UNION REGULATION ON LABELING AND FOOD INFORMATION TO CONSUMERS

MANUEL MOÑINO









Basic regulations:

- 1169/2011 food information to the consumer
- 1924/2006 decl. nutritional and healthy properties
- 432/2012 decl. authorized health properties

Nutrition claims (30):

- source, rich, reduced, etc. 15% NRV
- Source of fiber: \geq 3 g / 100 g or 1.5 g / 100 kcal, Rich \geq 6 g / 100 g or 3 g / 100 kcal

Health claims

- function, risk reduction, children's development.
- Online data base













DOCUMENTO DIRECTOR CONSOLIDADO - 2019

CRITERIOS

PARA LA EVALUACIÓN DE ALIMENTOS CANDIDATOS A SER INCLUIDOS EN

LAS RECOMENDACIONES DE CONSUMO DE

FRUTAS Y HORTALIZAS

"5 AL DÍA"



MENSAJES

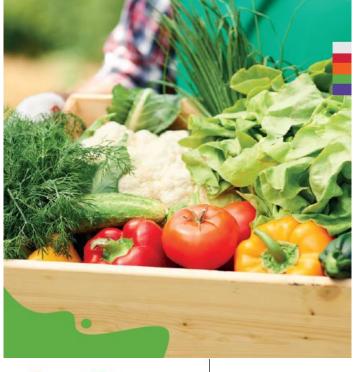
NUTRICIONALES Y SALUDABLES

SOBRE FRUTAS Y VERDURAS









FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION (FDA) REGULATED CLAIMS FOR FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (USA)

ANNETTE MAGGI, WENDY REIHARDT









Key regulations:

- FDA / CFR Code of Federal Regulations Title 21
- Nutrition Labelling and Education Act of 1990 (NLEA)
- 1997 FDA Modernization Act (FDAMA)

Nutrition claims: no, low, source, rich, etc.

Health claims:

- (12) authorized under the NLEA regulation
- Under express authorization under the Re FDAMA
- Qualified health claims

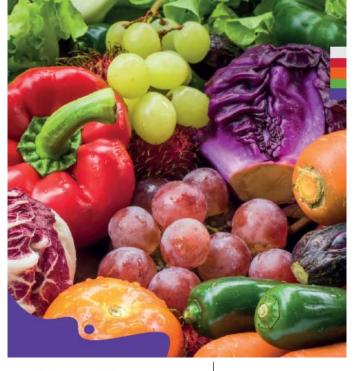
Functional and structural claims: Associated with nutrients but not related to risk reduction.

- Vitamin C contributes to immune function









LEGISLATION ON NUTRITION LABELING AND ADVERTISING OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IN THE REGULATION OF CANADÁ

SUE LEWIS









Key regulations:

- Safe Food for Canadians Regulations (SOR / 2018-108)
- Food and Drug Regulations

Health claims:

- Risk reduction (7): "A healthy diet rich in a variety of vegetables and fruits can help reduce the risk of some types of cancer.
- Function claims: "Vitamin A helps the development and maintenance of night vision"

Nutritional claims: no, low, source, rich, etc..







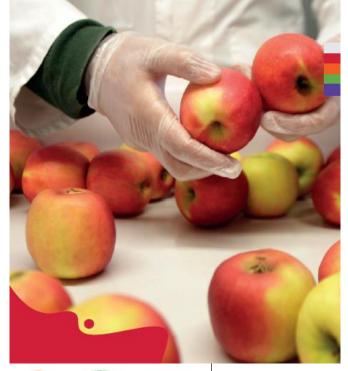
apefruit	Amount per Serving			
Serving Size:	Nutrients	Amount	% DV	Eligible Nutrient Content Claims*
1/2 large (140 g)	Calories	50		No claim
	Fat	0 g	0%	"fat free", "zero fat", " free of fat"
	Sodium	0 mg	0%	"sodium free", "zero sodium", "free of sodium"
	Potassium	150 mg	4%	No claim
	Carbohydrate	14 g	5%	
	Fibre	2 g	8%	"source of", "contains", fibre
	Sugars	10 g		No claim
- 1960A	Protein	1 g		No claim
	Vitamin A		15%	"good source of" or "high in" Vitamin A
	Vitamin C		90%	"excellent source of", "very high in" Vitamin C
	Calcium		4%	No claim
	Iron		0%	No claim





		it per Serving		
Nutrients	Amount	% DV	Eligible Nutrient Content Claims*	
Calories	15		low, "low in", "low source of" calories	
Fat	0 g	0%	"fat free", "zero fat", " free of fat"	
Sodium	0 mg	O%	"sodium free", "zero sodium", "free of sodium"	
Potassium	70 mg	296	No claim	
Carbohydrate	5 g	296		
Fibre	2 g	8%	"source of", "contains", fibre	
Sugars	2 g		No claim	
Protein	0 g		No claim	
Vitamin A		096	No claim	
Vitamin C		4096	"good source of" or "high in" Vitamin C	
Calcium		296	No claim	

https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/understanding-food-labels/nutrient-content-claims-what-they-mean.html





ISABEL ZACARÍAS Y GLORIA VERA









Key regulations

- Food Sanitary Regulation (DS977)
- Nutritional Composition of Foods and its Advertising Law
- Res N° 860 health claims guidelines

Nutrition claims:

- low, font, rich, etc.
- Daily reference intake

Health claims:

- 18 authorized (3 involve FV- CVD and cancer)









Níspero (15%) Contiene por porción de consumo Huesillo (11%) vitamina A (mínimo 80 ug EAR/porción) Damasco (10%) Vitamina A Excelente Que el producto contenga Caqui (22%) fuente de como mínimo 20% de la vitamina A DDR o más por porción de consumo (mínimo 160 ug EAR/porción) Asociación **REQUISITOS** CONDICIONES **ESPECÍFICAS** Buena fuente de Frutas y Frutas o vegetales Dietas ricas en frutas y/o vegetales vegetales vitamina A, C y y bajas en grasa total pueden (hortalizas. Fibra dietética reducir el riesgo de algunos tipos de cáncer. El cáncer es una cereales. sin fortificación leguminosas, de al menos uno enfermedad asociada a muchos tubérculos v de estos y Bajo factores de riesgo. oleaginosas) y aporte en grasa cáncer total MENSAJES FRUTAS Y VERDURAS **NUTRICIONALES Y SALUDABLES** 2021 SOBRE FRUTAS Y VERDURAS

Que el producto contenga

como mínimo 10% de la DDR

REQUISITO

FRUTAS QUE CUMPLEN

% DDR POR PORCIÓN DE 80

MARCO DEL MENSAJE

EL REQUISITO

Melón (17%)

GRAMOS

NUTRIENTE

Vitamina A

ALIMENTARIO

O FACTOR

MENSAJE

Buena Fuente

de vitamina A o



REGULATIONS ON NUTRITION LABELLING AND ADVERTISING OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IN COLOMBIA

ADRIANA SENIOR









Key regulations:

- Resolution 333 of 2011, nutritional labelling
- Law 9 of 1979 on advertising
- NRV for labelling
- There is no regulation on nutritional and health claims
- Lack of consumer protection in ultra-processed food advertising
- Civil society for more regulated labelling









FOOD BASED DIETARY GUIDELINES ON FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES











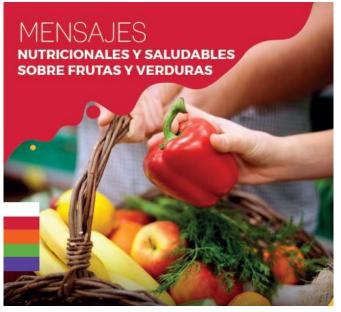
- Priority groups in GABAs
- Daily consumption
- Portions irregular presence
- Variety colours seasonality
- The term "fresh" predominates
- 100% juices with no added sugar vs. "Whole fruit"
- Arguments: NCD malnutrition
- Picture message support icons
- SDG -











FINAL CONSIDERATIONS

- Reference Book regulations
- Key for communication and marketing strategies
- Fruits and vegetables are essential foods,
- NOT MAGICAL/SUPER FOODS
- Regulation needed

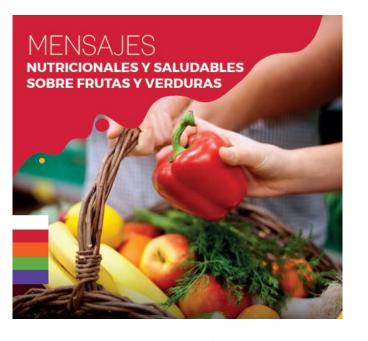








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MUCHAS GRACIAS

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PRESIDENTE COMITÉ CIENTÍFICO ASOCIACIÓN
"5 AL DÍA" ESPAÑA







